

Table of Contents

Preface	ix
PART I	1
Chapter 1. The Pythagorean Theorem and Its Extensions	3
1.1 Al-Kashi (Carnot) Theorem.....	5
1.2 Vector Space on \mathbf{R} ; Scalar Product in \mathbf{R}^2	5
1.3 Extension to \mathbf{R}^n ; Weighted Scalar Product.....	7
Chapter 2. Recalling Sequences & Series	9
Chapter 3. Hilbert and Metric Spaces	11
3.1 Infinite Dimensional Vector Spaces; The Space L_w^2	12
Chapter 4. Fourier and the Trigonometric Series	15
4.1 On the Convergence of Trigonometric Series.....	19
Chapter 5. Applications	21
5.1 The Dirichlet Problem for the Laplace Equation in a Circular Domain.....	21
5.2 The Heat Problem.....	24
5.3 The Wave Problem	26
Chapter 6. Orthogonal Polynomials	29
6.1 General Properties of Orthogonal Polynomials.....	29
6.2 The Classical Orthogonal Polynomials.....	31
6.3 Chebyshev Polynomials	32
6.3.1 First Kind and Second Kind Chebyshev Polynomials	34
6.3.2 Third Kind and Fourth Kind Chebyshev Polynomials	36
6.4 Non-Trigonometric Fourier Series	37

Chapter 7. Grandi (Rhodonea) Curves	39
Chapter 8. Pseudo-Chebyshev Functions	43
8.1 Basic Properties of the First and Second Kind PCF	43
8.2 The Case of Half-Integer Degree	44
8.2.1 Orthogonality of the First and Second Kind PCF ..	45
8.3 Basic Properties of the Third and Fourth Kind PCF	47
PART II	51
Chapter 9. From Lamé Curves to Gielis Transformations	53
9.1 Riemann’s Geometric Ideas	53
9.2 Lamé Curves and Superellipses	55
9.3 Trigonometry of Supercircles and a Generalization of π ...	57
9.4 From Superellipses to Gielis Transformations	61
9.5 Generalizations	64
9.6 Supercircles and Superparabolas	64
Chapter 10. Waves and More	69
10.1 Relations to Chebyshev and Pseudo-Chebyshev Forms and to Fourier Series	69
10.2 Coordinate Functions of First and Higher Order and Square Waves	72
10.3 Higher Dimensions	74
Chapter 11. Stretchable Rulers and Integer Shapes	79
11.1 Stretchable Rulers	79
11.2 Shapes as Integers	81
PART III	83
Chapter 12. Solution of Problems in Gielis Domains	85
12.1 The Laplacian in Stretched Polar Coordinates	85
12.2 The Dirichlet Problem for the Laplace Equation in Gielis Domains	87

12.3 The Heat Problem in Gielis Domains	89
12.4 The Wave Equation in Gielis Domains	93
PART IV	99
Chapter 13. From Universal Natural Shapes to Scientific Methodology	101
13.1 Universal Natural Shapes	101
13.2 A Wide Range of Natural and Abstract Shapes	103
13.3 What Can We Do With Two (or Three) Parameters?	106
13.4 Chebyshev for Botanists	111
Chapter 14. Understanding Life	115
14.1 Commensurability and Computability	115
14.2 Constant Anisotropic Mean Curvature Surfaces	116
14.3 Natural Shapes from a Geometrical Vantage Point	120
14.4 Curvature Can Be Based on the Shape Itself	122
14.5 New Lenses for 20/20 Vision in the Natural Sciences	124
Chapter 15. Trigonometry on the Diamond	129
15.1 D-Fourier Polynomial Expansions	130
15.2 Nature: An Endless Source of Inspiration	133
References	135